

Contract Procedure Rules

Carmarthenshire County Council

Contents

		Page
1.	<u>Introduction</u>	3
2.	<u>Definitions and Interpretation</u>	4
3.	<u>Openness and Transparency</u>	4
4.	<u>Lead officer Responsibilities</u>	5
5.	<u>Collaborative Arrangements and Frameworks</u>	8
6.	<u>Pre-Procurement Requirements</u>	10
7.	<u>Thresholds</u>	11
8.	<u>Preparation for Quotations (£25,000-£75,000) and Tenders (over £75,000)</u>	14
9.	<u>The Procurement Process</u>	16
10.	<u>Contract Award</u>	20
11.	<u>Contract Management</u>	22
12.	<u>Exceptions and Waivers to Requirements of Competition</u>	23
13	<u>Modification or Extension of Existing Contracts</u>	28
14.	<u>Review</u>	31
15.	<u>Appendix 1 Definitions & Interpretations</u>	32

1. Introduction

- 1.1.** The purpose of these Contract Procedure Rules is to set clear rules for the procurement of goods, services and works for the Authority so we obtain best value for money. This will ensure a system of openness, transparency and non-discrimination where the accountability and probity of the procurement process will be beyond reproach.
- 1.2.** Officers responsible for purchasing must comply with these Rules.
- 1.3.** These Contract Procedure Rules apply for the procurement of all goods, services and works for the Council.
- 1.4.** The Corporate Procurement Unit (CPU) must be contacted before any formal action is taken in respect of a goods or service activity exceeding £75,000 in total Contract value, including where action is taken to modify or extend an existing contract.
- 1.5.** The requirements for confidentiality in relation to information during the tender process are set out in the Officers Code of Conduct.
- 1.6.** Tenders over £25,000 in value must be advertised on www.Sell2Wales.gov.wales. In exceptional circumstances this requirement may be waived following prior approval from the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and the relevant Department's Head of Service. (See CPR 7.1.3.1 for further details).
- 1.7.** Schools are required to follow the procedures outlined in the Financial Procedure Rules for Schools.
- 1.8.** Evaluation criteria of all Authority led exercises over £25,000 must consist of at least 60% based on Price. Where this is inappropriate the agreement of the Director of Corporate Services must be sought. (See CPR 8.3.1 for further details).
- 1.9.** Every contract made by or on behalf of the Authority shall comply with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015, National Legislation, these Contract Procedure Rules and the Authority's Financial Procedure Rules. In the event of any apparent conflict arising in respect of the above requirements the matter is to be referred to the Monitoring Officer or their representative.
- 1.10.** The CPU shall retain and update the Authority's Contracts Register and must be advised of all contracts entered into, including those resulting from framework call-offs.

- 1.11. All exceptions to these Rules must be reported to CPU for consideration prior to submission for approval via the online Exception Reporting System - Please see the procurement pages on the Intranet, and approved exceptions will be recorded on the Contracts Register. (See CPR 12 for further detail).
- 1.12. For support on how to apply these Rules see “The Procurement Guidance” on the Intranet which sets out specific guidance on procurement procedures or contact the Corporate Procurement Unit (CPU) for advice and support in the interpretation and application of these Rules.

2. Definitions and Interpretations

- 2.1. For the purposes of these Contract Procedure Rules, please see **Appendix 1** for the definitions that shall apply.

3. Openness and Transparency

- 3.1. Officers should ensure that they treat all potential suppliers equally and without discrimination and that procurement exercises are run in a transparent and proportionate manner.
- 3.2. It is recognised that procurement can be the target of fraudulent and corrupt activity. Officers with procurement responsibility should be aware of their obligations in this respect. Relevant Policies and Procedures are currently detailed in the following documents:-
 - 3.2.1. Officers Code of Conduct
 - 3.2.2. Financial Procedure Rules
 - 3.2.3. The Chartered Institute of Purchasing & Supply Corporate Code of Ethics
 - 3.2.4. Anti-Fraud and Anti-Corruption Strategy
 - 3.2.5. Whistleblowing Policy
- 3.3. The Lead Officer (and Tender Evaluation Panel Members) must carry out appropriate measures to prevent, identify and remedy conflicts of interest to avoid any distortion of competition and unequal treatment of bidders. Such measures should address situations where officers or bidders who are involved in the procurement process have, directly or indirectly, any financial or personal interest which might be perceived to compromise their impartiality.

3.3.1. All officers involved in a Tender Evaluation Panel must complete a Conflict of Interests Declaration Form (Provided by CPU).

4. Lead Officers Responsibilities

4.1. The Lead Officer for the purposes of these Contract Procedure Rules shall be any person designated as such in respect of:-

4.1.1. Any specified contract

4.1.2. Any category or categories of contracts, or

4.1.3. Any specified values or amounts in respect of that category or those categories

4.2. The Lead Officer shall be the primary link between the Authority and the relevant supplier, and shall be responsible for the management of that contractual arrangement and ensuring that the price(s) paid is/are in accordance with the terms of the contract.

4.3. The Corporate Procurement Unit must be advised of any proposed Tender exercise (over £75,000) by the Lead Officer before the tender exercise is commenced.

4.4. Prior to undertaking any tendering exercise the Lead Officer shall ensure that:-

4.4.1. The requirement cannot be obtained from existing corporate contracts, frameworks or other arrangements. Where corporate contracts, frameworks or other established procurement arrangements (e.g DPS) are in place, **these should be used. However in exceptional circumstances when an alternative arrangement is to be used robust rationale must be justified and prior approval must be sought from the department's Director and Director of Corporate Services.** The Procurement section of the Intranet contains details of such arrangements. Further advice and guidance is available from CPU and;

4.4.2. All necessary Authority approvals have been obtained in accordance with the Authority's Constitution together with budgetary provision, any necessary consents, permissions or other approvals (including loans or other financial approvals) and;

Lots

External Funding

Risk
Second Hand
Purchasing

Tendering
Procedures

4.4.3. All other relevant corporate policies (including the Project Management Policy and Methodology, the Handling Personal Information Policy & Procedure, Data Protection Guide, Welsh Language Standards and Strategic Equality Plan, Well-Being Future Generations Act) have been complied with.

4.5. The Lead Officer must give consideration to split any proposed contract into separate Lots, with a clear and documented rationale as to how the Lots will be awarded, and must clearly define the size and subject matter of the Lots. For above Threshold tenders, where the use of Lots is deemed inappropriate this must be registered in the Tender documents and logged in the Tender Evaluation Report. (See CPR 10.1 for more detail).

4.6. Where part or full funding for any proposed contract is to be provided by external Funders, the Lead Officer shall procure the contract in accordance with these Contract Procedure Rules.

Where there is a condition in the Funder's terms that are in conflict with these CPR's this issue must be referred to the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer for determination, unless this has been previously agreed in the funding agreement.

4.7. The Lead Officer must assess the risks associated with the purchase and how to manage any risks identified prior to the tender exercise commencing.

4.8. For the supply of used or second-hand goods or materials the Lead Officer needs to be satisfied that the market for such goods or materials is such that it would be unreasonable to tender or where the time required to complete the tender process is likely to lead to the loss of opportunity to purchase a used or second-hand item. Prior approval from Head of Service must be sought to ensure the value of the used/second hand goods to be supplied is at an appropriate level and does not contravene procurement processes. Any procurement valued over **£10,000** needs to be referred to the Section 151 Officer and the Monitoring Officer.

4.9. The Lead Officer can access guidance on the different tendering procedures available (e.g. Open, Restricted, Competitive Dialogue) in the Authority's Procurement Guidance. Different Procedures can be selected depending on the value of the goods, works or services being procured. The Guidance is available on the Intranet or contact the Corporate Procurement Unit (CPU) for advice.

**Dynamic
Purchasing System
and e-Auction
Tools**

**Welsh Language
Standards**

**General Data
Protection
Regulation (GDPR)**

**Concession
Contract**

- 4.10.** The Lead Officer may undertake the Procurement exercise by using a Dynamic Purchasing System or an Electronic Auction. The Lead Officer must contact CPU for further advice and guidance.
- 4.11.** The Lead officer is required to comply with the Welsh Language (Wales) Measure 2011 which means that Welsh should be treated no less favourably than the English language in Wales.
- 4.11.1.** The Welsh Language Measure and Welsh Language Standards also apply to any activity or service carried out on the Council's behalf by a third party under arrangements made between the third party and the Councils
- 4.12.** The Lead Officer must consider whether the supplier(s) will be provided with Personal Data by the Council, collect personal data on our behalf and/or process Personal Data in any other way, as defined by the Data Protection Act 2018/UK General Data Protection Regulation. If this is the case the Information Governance Manager must be consulted for further guidance.
- 4.12.1.** If the product/service being procured requires the use of innovative new technologies in the processing of Personal Data and/or may otherwise be likely to result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of the individuals, a Data Protection Impact Assessment must be undertaken to identify and reduce any privacy risks. The Information Governance Manager must be contacted for further guidance.
- 4.13.** Any Contracts where the Contractor provides the works/services on behalf of the Authority and exploits those works or services for its own benefit may be covered by the Concession Contracts Regulations 2016 (CCR 2016) rather than the Public Contracts Regulations 2015. The CCR has a higher threshold for its application (Please see procurement pages on the Intranet for the latest threshold). The Lead Officer must contact the Corporate Procurement Unit for guidance and support on the application of CCR.

5. Collaborative Arrangements and Frameworks

All Collaborative Arrangements shall be deemed to be contracts for the purpose of these Contract Procedure Rules and Lead Officers shall have regard to the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 and the Authority's Procurement Guidance when developing such arrangements/agreements.

5.1. Framework Agreements – Carmarthenshire Lead

In line with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015, the term of a Framework Agreement must not exceed four years, unless in exceptional circumstances and with prior approval from the Section 151 Officer and the Monitoring Officer.

5.1.1. Contracts based on Framework Agreements may be awarded by either:-

5.1.1.1. Applying the terms laid down in the framework agreement (where such terms are sufficiently precise to cover the particular call-off) without reopening competition or;

5.1.1.2. Where the terms laid down in the framework agreement are not specific enough or complete for the particular call-off, by holding a mini-competition in accordance with the following:-

- Inviting all the suppliers within the Framework Agreement that are capable of executing the subject of the contract to submit written tenders;
- Fixing a time limit which is sufficiently long to allow tenders for each specific contract to be submitted, taking into account the complexity of the subject of the contract,
- Awarding each contract to the tenderer on the basis of the Award Criteria set out in the specification of the Framework Agreement.

5.1.2. For contracts above the Threshold the Lead Officer must contact CPU prior to any mini-competition undertaken to agree the approach.

5.1.3. The requirements of these Contract Procedure Rules are deemed to have been satisfied when the framework is established, and for subsequent call-offs.

5.2. Joint Procurement / Centralised Purchasing Activities – Authority Lead arrangements / frameworks

5.2.1. When undertaking a joint procurement arrangement on behalf of the Authority and other public bodies, the lead officer must determine whether the Authority is carrying out an Occasional Joint Procurement OR Central Purchasing Activities in line with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015. CPU must be contacted to advise and agree the approach.

5.2.2. When undertaking a joint procurement arrangement on behalf of the Authority and other public bodies, the Lead officer must ensure the other public bodies that are to be included in that arrangement are listed in the advertisement and contract documents.

5.2.3. The estimated value given must include the potential usage of that joint arrangement by those public bodies listed.

5.2.4. The requirements of these Contract Procedure Rules are deemed to have been satisfied when the framework is established, and for subsequent call-offs.

5.3. Centralised Purchasing Activities / Bodies – Use of other public bodies arrangements / frameworks

5.3.1. Any contract/framework entered into through collaboration with other local authorities or other public bodies, where a competitive process has been followed, that comply with the contract procedure rules of the leading organisation, will be deemed to comply with these Contract Procedure Rules. Before entering into any such arrangement the Lead Officer must consult and seek approval from CPU.

5.4. Membership of other Procurement Arrangements

- 5.4.1.** Any new formal membership of any organisation whose purpose is to facilitate joint procurement arrangements with other local Authorities and/or public sector bodies, including membership or initial use of any Consortia or public sector trading organisation must be approved by the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer.

6. Pre-Procurement Requirements

6.1. Estimating the Value

- 6.1.1.** The value of a contract must be based upon the higher of:-
- 6.1.1.1.** The amount or estimated amount to be paid by the Authority over the period of the contract (to include any extension period); or
 - 6.1.1.2.** The amount or estimated amount of gross income to be generated by the contractor through the goods or services provided, including the provision of goods or services to third parties.
- 6.1.2.** A contract which is one of a series of contracts with similar characteristics, and for services of the same type is deemed to have the value of the series as a whole.
- 6.1.3.** Where the Lead Officer is unable to determine the value of a proposed services contract an estimate shall be made on the basis of a 48 month contract period or, where the contract term will be less than 48 months, on the basis of the full term of the proposed contract.
- 6.1.4.** In estimating relevant contract values, officers shall have regard to the principle of aggregation. Repeat purchases of similar goods/services/works over a sustained period may amount to an aggregate requirement which exceeds the Threshold or any lower threshold of the Authority set out in these CPR's. You must apply the detailed rules set out in regulation 6 of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 where the value is, or may be equal to or over the Threshold (e.g. a 12 month requirement for regular purchases made every few weeks or 48 monthly recurring purchases. The appropriate Procurement process must therefore be adhered to.

7. Thresholds

7.1. Quotations

7.1.1. Up to **£10,000**

The Lead Officer should be satisfied that best value for money has been obtained, and that reasonable care has been taken to obtain goods, works or services of adequate quality at a competitive price. Confirmation of value for money should be retained on file by the Lead Officer. **Quotation should be sought from a Carmarthenshire supplier.**

7.1.2. **£10,000 - £25,000**

A minimum of 3 quotations should be sought from competitive sources and confirmed in writing, by letter, fax or e-mail. A documented record of the evaluation and decision to award must be recorded. **At least one quotation should be sought from a Carmarthenshire supplier.**

7.1.3. **£25,000 - £75,000**

7.1.3.1. All quotations above the value of £25,000 must be advertised on the Sell2wales website; (www.sell2wales.gov.wales) based on the same specification, evaluation criteria and closing date. CPU will place the advert, unless otherwise agreed. In exceptional circumstances this requirement may be waived following prior approval from the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and the relevant Department's Head of Service.

7.1.3.2. Quotations undertaken in accordance with 7.1.3.1 shall be submitted in line with the requirements set out in the Invitation to Quote, and returned electronically via a secure email facility or an appropriate e-tender solution. Alternatively, a hard copy must be addressed to the Lead Officer in a plain sealed envelope endorsed only with the word "Quotation", followed by the subject to which it relates and the closing date.

7.1.3.3. The Lead Officer will be responsible for maintaining adequate documented records of all quotations undertaken (including the evaluation process) (See 9.7 for further details).

7.1.3.4. A quotation received in accordance with the procedures may be accepted by means of issuing either an official order or letter signed by the appropriate officer, or by a contract or agreement signed in accordance with these Rules.

7.1.3.5. Where, following issue of Invitations to Quote only one quotation is received the decision to proceed to purchase must be approved by the relevant Department's Head of Service.

7.2. Tenders

7.2.1. Over £75,000

7.2.1.1. For all procurements valued at and above £75,000 the Contract Lead Officer must advise the Corporate Procurement Unit before the tender exercise is commenced.

7.2.1.2. A Tender Record Form must be completed and signed off by the Corporate Procurement Unit's Principal Procurement Officer - Category Lead (or delegated Officer) prior to tender advertisement which includes the requirement to confirm a complaint process.

7.2.1.3. In addition to any requirements under the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 or the Concession Contracts Regulations 2016, a minimum 21 days public notice shall be given in www.Sell2Wales.gov.wales and, if considered appropriate by the Tender Evaluation Panel, in one or more appropriate local, regional and/or national newspapers, publications and/or trade journals, or other media that targets the relevant market for the particular contract.

7.2.1.4. The public notice shall express the nature and purposes of the contract, invite tenders for its execution, state the latest date and time for delivery of tenders and the address to which such tenders are to be sent/or portal to be received via. The Invitation to Tender shall include all information necessary to ensure compliance with the provisions of these Contract Procedure Rules including the evaluation criteria.

7.3. Above Threshold Tenders

Contracts above the Threshold are subject to the Public Contract Regulations 2015 or, as applicable, the Concession Contracts Regulations 2016.

7.3.1. Where the estimated value of a contract exceeds the current Threshold, then the contract must be tendered in accordance with the UK's Public Contracts Regulations 2015 or, as applicable, the Concession Contracts Regulations 2016, and also in accordance with these CPR's. In all such circumstances appropriate advice must be sought from the Corporate Procurement Unit.

7.3.2. The Thresholds change every two years. The current Thresholds for goods, services and works can be found on the Procurement pages of the Intranet.

7.4. Social and Other Specific Services

7.4.1. For contracts for Social and other Specific Services Contracts (as set out in Schedule 3 of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015) which exceed the relevant Threshold, the full extent of the Regulations will not apply and a "Light Touch" regime shall be adopted. The Lead Officer must contact CPU before proceeding with this type of tender.

Evaluation
Criteria

8. Preparation for Quotations (£25,000-£75,000) and Tenders (over £75,000)

8.1. Before undertaking any Tendering Procedure (or Quotation above £25,000) a Lead Officer shall:-

8.1.1. ensure that a Specification, which will form the basis of the Contract, has been prepared,

8.1.2. establish the Evaluation Criteria to be used to select the successful bidder(s) from among those who tendered or submitted a quote.

8.1.3. establish an Evaluation Panel,

8.2. A statement setting out the Evaluation Criteria to be used shall be included in the tender/quotation documentation together with the relevant weightings. These criteria must at all times be open, transparent, non-discriminatory and proportionate.

8.3. Contracts must be awarded on the basis of “Most Economically Advantageous Tender” (MEAT) with the option of assessing the best price-quality ratio, or lowest price only. The award criteria must be linked to the subject matter of the contract and may include life-cycle costing, qualitative, environmental and/or social aspects.

8.3.1. Evaluation criteria of all Authority led exercises above £25,000 needs to ensure that at least 60% is based on Price. Where this is inappropriate then the agreement of the Director of Corporate Services must be sought in writing.

8.3.2. Arrangements involving Specialist Education and Social Care commissioning will be at the discretion of the responsible Director.

Evaluation Panel

8.4. The Lead Officer shall establish a group of Officers to undertake the evaluation exercise which shall normally remain constant throughout the process and shall possess the necessary qualifications and/or expertise to advise the Lead Officer on all appropriate issues.

8.4.1. For all Tenders above the Procurement Threshold a Principal Procurement Officer from CPU will lead the Tender Evaluation Panel.

Financial Assessments

8.5. The Authority's Finance team must be consulted prior to commencing a tender exercise to determine the appropriate level of financial assessment required, both at the tender stage and throughout the duration of the subsequently awarded framework/contract (where appropriate). Suitably qualified officers within the finance team must undertake all appropriate financial assessments as part of the Procurement Process.

Insurances

8.6. The Authority's Risk Management team shall be consulted to determine the appropriate type and level of Insurance Protection (e.g. Employers' Liability, Public Liability, Professional Indemnity etc) to cover the Authority's potential liability which must be maintained for the duration of the Contract / Framework.

8.7. The Lead Officer shall consider whether a Bond is appropriate for any contract.

Specification

8.8. Procurements should be based upon a definite specification; and the Lead Officer should ensure that any quotation or tender exercise is undertaken in accordance with all relevant corporate policies. Quality factors should as far as possible be built in to the specification, which must be proportionate and appropriate for the goods, works or services to be purchased and clearly sets out the minimum standards that the Authority will require.

Net Zero Carbon / Sustainability

8.9. The Lead Officer shall include suitable provisions in the tender documentation as to how they can reduce the carbon impact of goods/services or works as appropriate. In any tender/quotation valued over £25,000 the Lead Officer must consider taking social, economic and environmental issues into account using a Sustainable Risk Assessment Template (SRA). CPU shall be consulted prior to any tender/quotation/call-off to agree the approach.

Community Benefits

8.10. The Lead Officer must apply a Community Benefits approach to all appropriate procurements. In any tender valued over £1million the Lead Officer must, as a minimum, apply, capture and record Community Benefits utilising the Welsh Government's Community Benefits Measurement Tool. CPU shall be consulted prior to any tender/quotation/call-off to agree the approach.

Pre-Market Consultation

8.11. The Lead Officer may conduct market consultations before starting a procurement exercise with a view to preparing the procurement and informing prospective tenderers of the procurement plans and requirements. CPU must be notified prior to any pre-market consultations whereby support is available.

- 8.12.** The Lead Officer may conduct market briefings once a Tender advert has been placed to inform prospective tenderers of the content and approach for the forthcoming tender. This engagement is intended for information purposes only and Lead Officers/Procurement Officers are not in a position to be able to answer any questions relating to the tender at the event. CPU must be notified prior to any market briefings whereby support is available.

9. The Procurement Process

9.1. Submission of Tenders (above £75,000)

(For Quotations below £75,000 please refer to 7.1).

The Authority's preferred method of tendering is by electronic means.

e-Tender

9.1.1. Electronic Tendering (e-Tender)

Requests for invitations to tender should be transmitted by electronic means using the e-Tender portal. This will ensure that:

(a) the e-Tender portal will only be available for the submission of tenders up to the stated deadline time and date. The date and time of each Tender received within the e-Tender portal will be recorded electronically.

(b) e-Tenders submitted are kept secure in the portal which is not opened until the deadline has passed for receipt of Tenders or Quotations.

Any tender which is received after the date and time appointed for receipt of tenders shall not be considered but shall be retained unopened on the portal until after a tender has been accepted, however any such tender may be opened and considered:-

- if no other tender has been received, or
- where no other tender is acceptable, provided the late tender was received before the unacceptable tenders were opened.

Hard Copy Tendering

However, if the contract value is above Threshold, you can only consider the late tender if every other tender received is 'unsuitable' (as defined in regulation 32(3) of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015) and provided you do not make any substantial alterations to the contract as advertised.

- 9.1.2.** In exceptional circumstances the Lead Officer may decide to accept hard copy tendering as an alternative. The Leads Officer must contact CPU for further guidance.

9.2. Opening of Tenders

All tenders submitted in pursuance of these Contract Procedure Rules shall be opened only after the expiration of the time limit for their delivery.

Tender submissions will be accessed once the tender deadline has passed by an officer of the Corporate Procurement Unit or an officer from within a department who has been granted access to the portal.

Errors

- 9.2.1.** No adjustment or qualification to any tender(s) is permitted (save to the extent permitted when using the Competitive Dialogue procedure, or to the extent you have reserved the right to negotiate in the procurement of a concession contract). Errors found during the examination of tenders shall be dealt with in one of the following ways:-

9.2.1.1. If an arithmetical error is found the tenderer shall be given the opportunity to correct the error(s) save that, other than genuine arithmetic error(s), no other adjustment revision or qualification is permitted.

9.2.1.2. If the error is not arithmetical the tenderer shall be given details of the error(s) and shall be given the opportunity of confirming without amendment or withdrawing the tender.

Abnormally low tender

- 9.3.** Where in the opinion of the Lead Officer the tender appears to be abnormally low in value, in accordance with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 the Lead Officer is required to request the tenderer(s) to explain the price or costs proposed in a tender where it appears to be abnormally low. CPU must be consulted for guidance.

9.4. Evaluation and Acceptance of Tenders

- 9.4.1.** Where tenders have been received and opened in accordance with these Contract Procedure Rules the Lead Officer shall, in conjunction with the tender evaluation panel, examine the tenders received in accordance with the pre-determined evaluation criteria and shall identify the tender or tenders which represents best value for money, ie the most economically advantageous offer(s) (in terms of quality and price) to the Authority, except where lowest price was pre-determined to be the appropriate criteria.
- 9.4.2.** The Lead Officer must give due regard to and abide by the principle of the Authority's Constitution which only allows officers employed by the Authority to score in Tender evaluations.
- 9.4.3.** For Procurement Tender Exercises subject to / governed by / with a Joint Governance Committee, a cross-section of officers from other Public Sector bodies, subject to those bodies obtaining their own prior approvals, may sit on the Authority's Tender evaluation panel and score.
- 9.4.4.** Provided that the appropriate budgetary provision is available the Lead Officer may accept a tender, more than one tender, or part(s) of a tender.

- 9.5.** No negotiations on fundamental aspects of contracts which might materially affect the tender specification, and which are likely to distort competition shall be carried out.

Discussions can only be carried out with tenderers for the purpose of clarifying their bids and must not involve discrimination against any tenderer.

- 9.6.** For Contracts above the Threshold and subject to the Public Contract Regulations 2015 any award must be subject to a minimum standstill period of 10 calendar days between communication of intention to award decision and the award of the contract. CPU can offer guidance and templates.

- 9.7.** The Lead Officer shall retain all records and documents relating to a quotation or tender exercise in accordance with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015, the Authority's Document Retention Schedule (on the Intranet) and any other requirements imposed by or agreed with external funding bodies.

9.8. Use of Consultants

- 9.8.1.** Where the Authority uses consultants to act on its behalf to conduct any procurement, the Lead Officer must contact CPU to agree the approach. The consultant(s) must carry out the tender exercise in accordance with these Contract Procedure Rules and the decision to award is the responsibility of the Lead Officer.
- 9.8.2.** All contracts for external consultants and advisors shall explicitly require that the consultants or advisors provide without delay any or all documents and records maintained by them relating to the services provided on request of the Lead Officer, and lodge all such documents and records with the Lead Officer at the end of the contract.
- 9.8.3.** The Lead Officer shall ensure that any consultant working for the Council has appropriate indemnity insurance for the duration of the contract.

10. Contract Award

10.1. In line with the Public Contracts Regulations 2015, the Lead Officer must prepare a Tender Evaluation Report for every contract, framework agreement and mini-competition awarded above the Threshold. The written report must document all key decisions throughout the tendering process. A standard Evaluation Report template is available from CPU.

10.2. CPU must be advised of all contracts entered into for inclusion onto the Contracts Register.

10.3. Contract Terms and Conditions

10.3.1. Contracts shall be entered into on the Authority's terms and conditions which shall be included with each Invitation to Tender. Exceptions to this Rule must be approved in writing by the Monitoring Officer.

10.3.2. A contract on the contractor's own standard terms and conditions, or terms which are significantly different to those included or referred to at tender stage is not permitted under these rules unless approved in writing by the Monitoring Officer.

10.3.3. The rules relating to technical specifications mean that any reference to a technical standard, make or type shall be prefaced with the words "or equivalent".

10.3.4. Every contract the value or amount of which exceeds £75,000, shall be in writing and signed by at least two officers, or (at the discretion of the Monitoring Officer) have affixed the common seal of the Authority and shall detail:-

- the goods services or works to be supplied or carried out;
- the price to be paid together with a statement as to the amount of any discount or other deduction;
- the period within which the contract is to be completed and
- such other conditions and terms as may be agreed between the parties.

10.3.5. The contract will contain a clause requiring the contractor to obtain the written permission of the Lead Officer before assigning or sub-letting the contract or any part of it, other than as specifically allowed under the terms of the contract.

10.3.6. Where relevant International, European or British Standard specifications or standard codes of practice are available and current at the date of tender, the contract will require all goods, services or works used or supplied to be at least in accordance with that standard.

10.3.7. Every contract must state that if the contractor fails to comply with its contractual obligations in whole or in part, the Authority may:-

- cancel all or part of the contract;
- complete the contract;
- recover from the contractor any additional costs in completing the contract;
- take other legal action against the contractor.

and to this end the Lead Officer shall ensure that the obligations of the contract are monitored.

10.3.8. Every written contract must state that the contractor will comply with all applicable laws, statutes, regulations and codes relating to anti-bribery and anti-corruption including but not limited to the Bribery Act 2010.

10.3.9. The contractor shall be required to indemnify the Authority against:-

10.3.9.1. any claim in respect of employers' liability against the Authority or the contractor by any employees of the contractor or any sub-contractor; and

10.3.9.2. any claim for bodily injury to, or damage to property of, third parties, and

10.3.9.3. The contractor shall maintain appropriate insurance to a level to be agreed (see CPR 8.6) and when requested shall produce satisfactory evidence of the maintenance of such insurance.

11. Contract Management

11.1. After the Contract has been awarded a Contract Manager (if different to the Lead Officer) must be identified who will manage the day to day aspects of the contract for its term. An appropriate contract management plan must be agreed upon award and advice sought from CPU. A Contract Management Guidance document is available on the Intranet

11.2. Contract Extensions

11.2.1. A contract may be extended subject to the following conditions;

- where the original tender document and subsequent contract included provision for an extension to the contract and;
- specified the duration or the maximum duration of the potential extension then the contract may be extended and;
- if the Lead Officer is satisfied that the current provider offers best value for money and a quality service/goods/works.

11.2.2. A Contract Extension form must be signed off by Head of Service prior to any extension being taken up. Contact CPU for the template.

12. Exceptions and Waivers to Requirements of Competition

CPR 12 sets out the circumstances in which you are able to award a contract directly to a contractor without running a competition, also known as a Single Tender Action.

Please also see CPR 13 which sets out the circumstances in which you are permitted to modify or extend the term or scope of an existing contract without running a new competition.

The Section 151 Officer and Monitoring Officer have delegated authority to the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and the Legal Services Manager to consider, and approve as required, exceptions and waivers to competition (clause 12) and modification of contracts (clause 13) up to the value of £75,000.

12.1. Lead Officer Decision (Up to the Threshold Value)

12.1.1. Provided that a proposed contract complies with all other relevant Contract Procedure Rules, Procurement Guidance or Financial Procedure Rules, the tendering procedures need not apply to the following:-

12.1.1.1. Any legal advice, service or representation provided by Counsel or a solicitor.

12.1.1.2. purchases made by the Authority in conjunction with another public body in accordance with the terms of any Contracts or Framework Agreements entered into by or on behalf of any consortium association (including All Wales Public Sector arrangements) or similar body provided that the procedures followed are in accordance with a method prescribed or adopted by the consortium, association or similar body (see CPR 5.5.1).

12.1.1.3. purchases, works and services required by the Lead Officer for the following purposes:-

- to prevent danger or injury to Authority staff or members of the public;
- to prevent damage or serious deterioration to land buildings or plant;
- to maintain essential services;

- to avoid enforcement action against the authority for non-compliance with some statutory provision;
- to make land or property secure against unauthorised access or use;
- for any other purpose where the Authority or the public will be seriously prejudiced if such purchases works or services are not arranged urgently;
- provided that the requirement for goods, works or services is strictly necessary for reasons of extreme urgency brought about by unforeseeable events where the time limits for a procurement exercise cannot be complied with. A procurement in accordance with these Contract Procedure Rules should be instigated at the earliest opportunity thereafter.

12.1.1.4. works or services to statutory undertakers apparatus where affected by major works where legislation provides that such works must be carried out by the statutory undertaker.

12.2. Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance & Legal Services Manager Decision (Up to £75,000)

12.2.1. The Lead Officer shall seek approval from the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and the Legal Services Manager for any exception proposed under this CPR 12.2 prior to embarking upon the alternative procedure or, if this is not possible, as soon as possible thereafter :-

12.2.1.1. the purchase of proprietary or patented goods, services or works are obtainable only from one firm and where no reasonably satisfactory alternative is available;

12.2.1.2. the purchase of named goods, services or works required to be compatible with an existing installation as authorised by the Lead Officer;

12.2.1.3. the execution of works or provision of goods, services or works of a specialised nature which in the opinion of the Lead Officer must be carried out by a particular provider because no reasonably satisfactory alternative is available;

12.2.1.4.the purchase of a work of art or museum specimen as authorised by the Lead Officer;

12.2.1.5.Contracts entered into by the Authority as agents for a Department of State, Welsh Government or any other local or public authority provided that the Authority follows the procedures of such department or authority;

12.2.1.6.any other exceptions and waivers to these Rules shall only be given in exceptional circumstances and will be authorised by the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and Legal Services Manager following submission of a written justification by the relevant Lead Officer;

12.2.1.7. For exceptions required from within the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance's service area, approval will be required from the Head of Financial Services instead.

12.3. Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer Decision (Above £75,000 and up to Threshold Value)

12.3.1. The Lead Officer shall seek approval from the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer for any exception proposed under this CPR 12.3 prior to embarking upon the alternative procedure or, if this is not possible, as soon as possible thereafter :-

12.3.1.1. the purchase of proprietary or patented goods, services or works are obtainable only from one firm and where no reasonably satisfactory alternative is available;

12.3.1.2. the purchase of named goods, services or works required to be compatible with an existing installation as authorised by the Lead Officer;

12.3.1.3. the execution of works or provision of goods, services or works of a specialised nature which in the opinion of the Lead Officer must be carried out by a particular provider because no reasonably satisfactory alternative is available;

12.3.1.4.the purchase of a work of art or museum specimen as authorised by the Lead Officer;

12.3.1.5.Contracts entered into by the Authority as agents for a Department of State, Welsh Government or any other local or public authority provided that the Authority follows the procedures of such department or authority;

12.3.1.6. any other exceptions and waivers to these Rules shall only be given in exceptional circumstances and will be authorised by the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer following submission of a written justification by the relevant Lead Officer.

12.4. Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer Decision (Above Threshold value)

Exceptions and waivers over the Threshold value must be approved by department's DMT before the request is submitted via the online system.

12.4.1. Where a Negotiated Procedure without Prior Publication is proposed (see regulation 32 of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015) the Lead Officer will be required to seek approval from the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer.

12.4.1.1. Negotiated Procedure without Prior Publication can only be used in the following cases: -

(a) where no tenders, no suitable tenders, no requests to participate or no suitable requests to participate have been submitted in response to an open procedure or a restricted procedure, provided no substantial alternations are made to the contract as it was advertised.

(b) where the works, suppliers or services can be supplied only by a particular economic operator for any of the following reasons: -

- (i) the aim of the procurement is the creation or acquisition of a unique work of art or artistic performance,
- (ii) competition is absent for technical reasons,
- (iii) the protection of exclusive rights, including intellectual property rights.

But only, in the case of paragraphs (ii) and (iii) where no reasonable alternative or substitute exists, and the absence of competition is not the result of an artificial narrowing down of the parameters of the procurement;

(c) insofar as is strictly necessary where, for reasons of extreme urgency brought about by events unforeseeable by the

contracting authority, the time limits for the open or restricted procedures or competitive procedures with negotiation cannot be complied with;

(d) where you require additional goods from the original contractor as a partial replacement for, or an extension to, existing goods or installations and a change of supplier would result in the Authority having to acquire goods with different technical characteristics which would result in incompatibility or disproportionate technical difficulties in operation and maintenance. Any contract awarded for this reason must not exceed 3 years without approval from the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer.

12.4.2. Any exceptions and waivers to these Rules above the Threshold (outside of 12.4.1) must be referred to the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer via the online Exception Reporting System and these will then be referred to the Corporate Management Team (CMT).

Single Tender
Action Reporting

CPU Reporting

Modifying or
extending an
existing contract

12.5. Single Tender Action Reporting (Above £75,000)

12.5.1. The Section 151 Officer will prepare a retrospective report to the Authority's Governance and Audit Committee for all Single Tender Actions (exceptions granted above £75,000 under clauses 12.3 or 12.4 above) and the subsequent procurement activity undertaken.

12.6. Exception Reporting

12.6.1. All exceptions must be reported to CPU for consideration prior to submission for approval via the online Exception Reporting System, and will be recorded on the Contracts Register.

13. Modification or Extension of Existing Contracts

13.1. Provided the Lead Officer obtains the appropriate approval as set out in CPR 13.3, changes to an existing contract or framework above Threshold, or an extension to the term or scope of an existing contract or framework, in any of the following circumstances:-
(NB: this clause is not applicable to call-off contracts from existing frameworks or where the contract or framework terms and conditions lay out permitted changes).

13.1.1. Where the original tender document or contract contained a clear, precise and unequivocal clause allowing for the change and setting out the circumstances in which the change may be made, provided the change does not alter the overall nature of the contract;

13.1.2. Where additional works, services or goods have become necessary and the following three conditions are satisfied:

- (a) a change of contractor cannot be made for economic or technical reasons, such as for reasons of interchangeability or interoperability with existing equipment, services or installations supplied under the contract as originally awarded; and
- (b) a change of contractor would cause significant inconvenience or substantial duplication of costs for the Authority; and
- (c) any increase in price does not exceed 50% of the original contract value;

There is a requirement to publish details on the Find a Tender Service where you modify a contract relying on this exemption.

13.1.3. Where the modification is required as a result of circumstances which a diligent contracting authority could not have foreseen, provided the modification does not alter the overall nature of the contract and any increase in price does not exceed 50% of the original contract value;

There is a requirement to publish details on the Find a Tender Service where you modify a contract relying on this exemption.

13.1.4. Where the value of the modification is below the relevant Threshold for the contract, and also less than 10% of the original contract value (in the case of a contract for services or goods) or less than 15% of the original contract value (in the case of a contract for works), provided that the modification does not alter the overall nature of the contract;

13.1.5. Where the proposed modifications are not substantial, meaning that they do not do any of the following:

- (a) render the contract materially different in character;
- (b) introduce changes which, had they been included in the original procurement, would have allowed for the admission of other candidates, the acceptance of a different tender or attracted additional participants;
- (c) change the economic balance of the contract in favour of the contractor;
- (d) extend the scope of the contract considerably; or
- (e) replace the existing contractor (save as permitted by CPR 13.1.6);

13.1.6. Where the original contractor is replaced by a new contractor and either:

- (a) this is in accordance with CPR 13.1.1; or
- (b) the new contractor steps into the position of the old contractor as a result of a corporate restructuring, acquisition or insolvency, provided the new contractor meets the selection criteria set out in the original procurement exercise and provided there are no other substantial modifications to the contract.

13.2. Provided the original value of the contract was below the relevant Threshold and provided you obtain the appropriate approval as set out in CPR 13.3, you can also make changes to an existing contract, or extend the term or scope of an existing contract, in any of the following circumstances:

13.2.1. Where the need for a modification has been brought about by circumstances which could not have been foreseen.

13.3. The approvals you need to make changes in accordance with either CPR 13.1 or CPR 13.2 are as follows:

13.3.1. If the original value of the contract was **£10,000** or less, provided the Lead Officer is satisfied that the modification represents value for money there is no requirement to obtain approval for modifications worth up to **£10,000**.

13.3.2. If the original value of the contract was above **£10,000** and the contract was awarded using a competitive procedure which fully complied with these Contract Procedure Rules, the Lead Officer must obtain approval from:

(a) the Head of Revenues and Financial Compliance and Legal Services Manager if the value of the modification will not exceed £75,000; and

(b) the Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer if the value of the modification will exceed £75,000;

Where a series of modifications are made to a contract, for the purposes of working out which approval is required under CPR 13.3.2 the value of any previous modifications must be added to the original contract value.

13.3.3. If the original value of the contract was above **£10,000** and not awarded using a competitive procedure which fully complied with these Contract Procedure Rules, the Lead Officer must comply with Clause 12 – Exceptions and Waivers to Requirements of Competition.

13.4. Modification Reporting

13.4.1. All Modifications must be reported to CPU for consideration prior to submission for approval via the online Exception & Modification Reporting System.

14. Review

- 14.1.** The Corporate Procurement Unit shall continually review these Contract Procedure Rules and shall undertake a formal review every three years. Any amendments shall be subject to approval by the Authority's Governance and Audit Committee.

15. APPENDIX 1 - Definitions & Interpretations

Abnormally Low Tender	For the purposes of these rules abnormally low shall be taken to mean a Tender whose price is considered significantly lower than most of, or the average of all tenders in the same Tender exercise.
Aggregation	Adding together the value of separate contracts for the same supply, service and works.
Approved List	An approved/select list presents a significant risk to the Authority and is not recommended as an acceptable procurement practice. Prior approval from Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer must be sought prior to the set up or adoption of an approved/select tender list.
Authority	All references to the Authority in these Contract Procedure Rules shall include the Governing Body of each school falling under the jurisdiction of the Authority as the Local Education Authority if relevant.
Bond	A bond is intended to protect the Council against a level of cost arising from a contractor's failure.
Community Benefits	Through the Tender exercise, seeking to promote additional opportunities which will benefit the wider community. This might include training and employment opportunities, improved supply-chain opportunities, increased educational contributions and/or community initiatives.
Contract	Any agreement (whether or not in writing) between the Authority and one or more other parties for:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the sale of goods or materials; • the supply of goods or materials; • the execution of works • the provision of services (including accommodation and facilities).
Contract Management	Ensuring that the right contractual agreement for an organisation is established and managed in the most effective manner, enabling both parties to fully meet their obligations providing the right quality of service/product, on time, within budget and compliant with specification requirements.
Contract Modification	The Public Contracts Regulations (PCR) 2015 provide clarity about the extent to which a contract can be amended after award without the need to re-advertise on Sell2Wales. See PCR (2015) Regulation 72 which outlines the detail and see CPR 13.
Contractor	see Supplier

Contract Register	A register of awarded contracts and frameworks within the Authority, held by CPU.
Corporate Contract	Contracts for Goods/Works or Services that are in place for use by all departments of the Council. These contracts enable Officers to acquire products/services efficiently and effectively.
Corporate Procurement Unit (CPU)	The Authority's Corporate Procurement Unit (CPU) provides advice, support and guidance on Procurement.
Dynamic Purchasing System	A procurement tool which is completely electronic and used for making commonly used purchases allowing new suppliers to join at any time.
e-Auction	An e-Auction (electronic auction) is an electronic marketplace between buyers and bidders, utilised as part of the costing criteria of the tender evaluation.
Framework Agreement	An agreement between one or more authorities / public bodies and one or more economic operators, to establish the terms governing contracts to be awarded during a given period (call-offs).
Lead Body	Any Body which the Authority is legally allowed to procure with or through, including Central Government Departments, other Local Authorities and other public sector bodies e.g. NPS.
Lead Officer	The Lead Officer (LO) shall be responsible for the procurement process and following award will be the primary link between the Authority and the relevant supplier. The LO shall be responsible for the management of that contractual arrangement and ensuring that the price(s) paid is/are in accordance with the terms of the contract
Light Touch Regime	The new light-touch regime (LTR) is a specific set of rules for certain service contracts that tend to be of lower interest to cross-border competition. Those service contracts include certain social, health and education services, defined by Common Procurement Vocabulary (CPV) codes as outlined in Schedule 3 of the Public Contracts Regulations (2015).
Mini Competition /Call-off	A mini competition is the process followed to place a call-off contract under a framework agreement where the best value supplier has not been specified in the original terms of the framework agreement. All suppliers within the original framework agreement are invited to submit bids against the original terms.
Monitoring Officer	The Monitoring Officer is the officer designated by the Authority in accordance with the provisions of Section 5 of the Local Government and Housing Act 1989. This role is currently undertaken by the Head of Administration and Law.

Most Economically Advantageous Tender (MEAT)	The tender that will bring the greatest benefit to the Authority having taken a number of factors into consideration, including quality and price
National procurement Service (NPS)	The National Procurement Service (NPS) for Wales, hosted by the Welsh Government, works collaboratively with public sector member organisations to set up collaborative arrangements in common and repetitive spend areas.
Quotation	A quotation based on price and any other relevant matter, without the issue of a formal tender.
Section 151 Officer	The officer designated by the Authority under Section 151 of the Local Government Act 1972. This role is currently undertaken by the Director of Corporate Services.
Single Tender Action	Single Tender Action is only to be used in rare and exceptional circumstances and is broadly defined as procurement for which no competition is sought or where competition is not available in the marketplace. This definition applies to all single tender actions above the tender Threshold.
Standstill	The minimum period which must elapse between notification of an award decision and the award of the contract. In the UK the standstill period is 10 days.
Supplier	A supplier of works, goods or services to the Council.
Tender	An economic operator's proposal submitted in response to an invitation to Tender.
Tender Evaluation Panels	A group of Officers appointed by the Lead Officer to undertake the tender evaluation exercise for a contract or Framework. The group of officers in question shall normally remain constant throughout the process and shall possess the necessary qualifications and/or expertise to advise the Lead Officer on technical, procurement, legal, financial, policy and staffing issues.
Tender Procedures	Open - All eligible applicants are invited to tender in a one-stage procurement process.
	Restricted - Only eligible applicants who meet the client authority's criteria are invited to tender in a two-stage procurement process.
	Competitive Procedure with negotiation - This allows the contracting authority flexibility around whether to negotiate - it is possible to reserve the right (by stating this in the advertisement) not to negotiate and to simply award the contract based on initial tenders submitted.

	<p>Competitive Dialogue - Permits discussion of different options before choosing a particular solution. It can be used in complex contracts where technical solutions are difficult to define or where development of the best solution is wanted. This procedure contains more flexibility around negotiation with the winning bidder (provided this does not modify the essential aspects of the contract or procurement or amount to a distortion of competition).</p>
	<p>Innovative Partnership – This process allows for the R&D and purchase of a product or service within the same single procurement process (with transparency and other safeguards built in to it).</p>
	<p>Negotiated Procedure without Prior Publication – This procedure can only be used in narrowly defined circumstances, e.g. where no tenders, no suitable tenders or no suitable requests to participate were submitted in response to an open or restricted procedure, or where for technical or artistic reasons, or the protection or exclusive rights, the contract can only be carried out by a particular supplier. This process should only be used in exceptional cases.</p>
	<p>Further detail on all the Procedures above is available in the Procurement Guidance (available on the Intranet) or by contacting CPU.</p>
<p>Threshold</p>	<p>The contract value for the type of contract concerned at which the Public Contracts Regulations 2015 or the Concession Contracts Regulations 2016 (as applicable) apply. These Thresholds are updated every two years.</p>